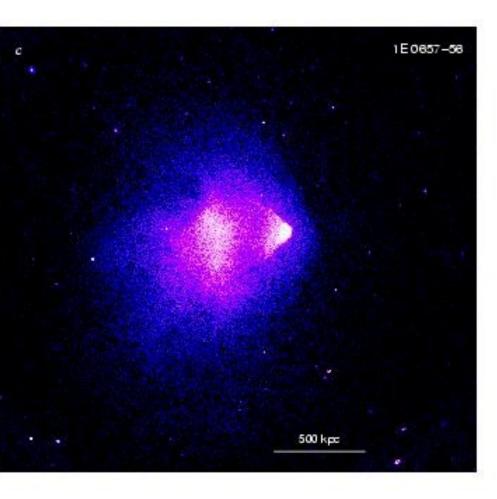
# COLD FRONTS IN X-RAY RELAXED GROUPS

FABIO GASTALDELLO
INAF-IASF MILANO
UC IRVINE

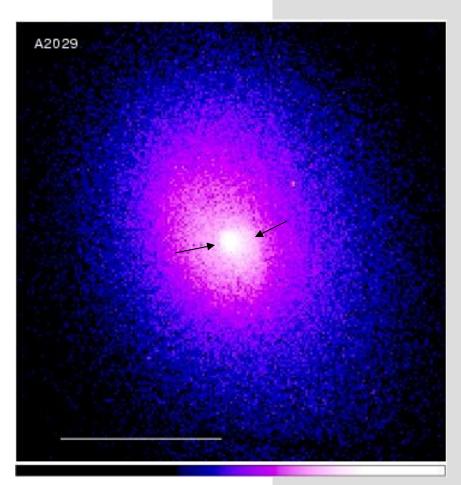
#### OUTLINE / MOTIVATION

- 3. COLD FRONTS (see Simona's Astrosiesta talk) AND DYNAMICAL STATE
- 4. COLD FRONTS IN THE RELAXED GROUP NGC 5044
- 5. THE CLASS OF COLD FRONTS IN RELAXED GROUPS: ANOTHER EXAMPLE IN IC 1860 ...

# COLD FRONTS IN CLUSTERS



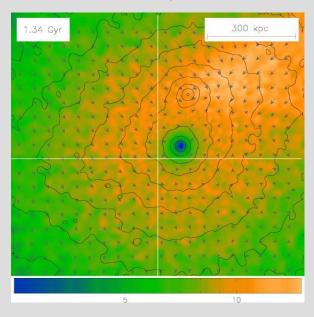
IN MERGING CLUSTERS

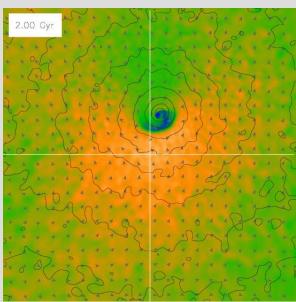


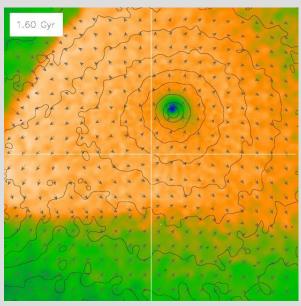
IN RELAXED CLUSTERS

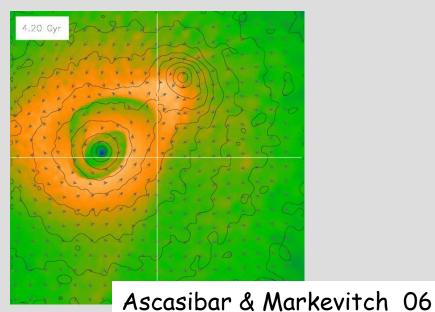
Markevitch & Vikhlinin 07

# COLD FRONTS IN CLUSTERS



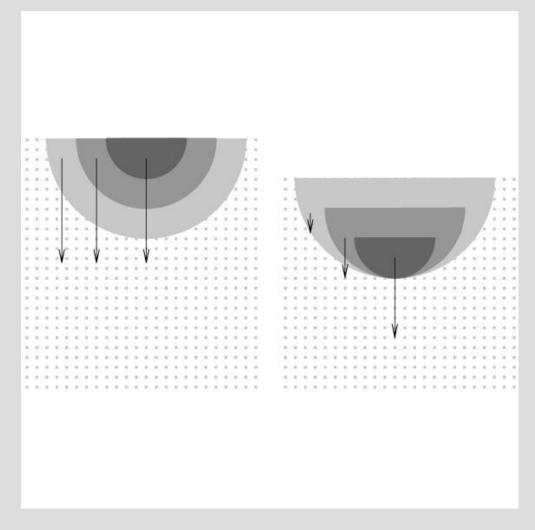






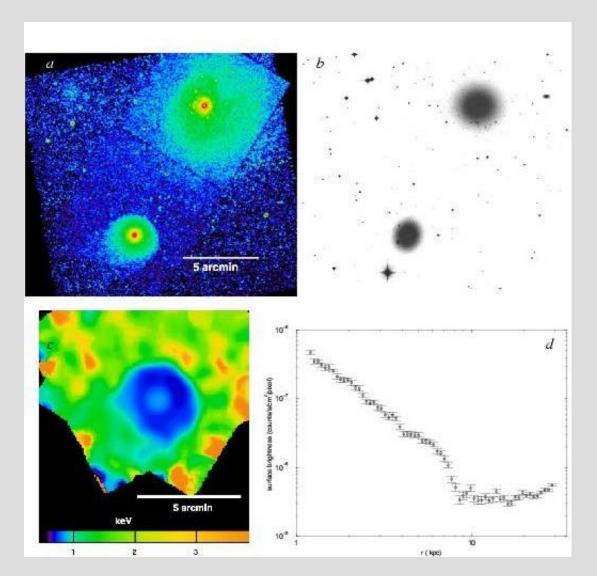
# COLD FRONTS IN CLUSTERS



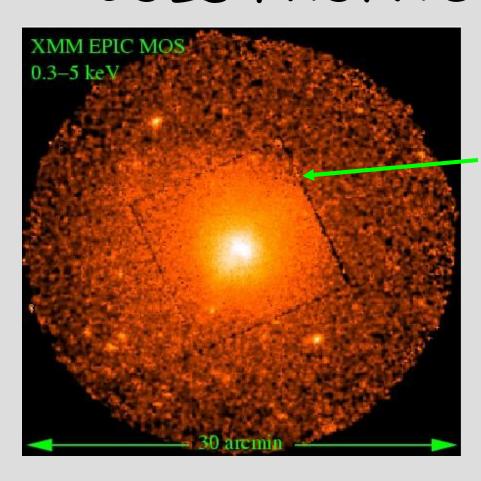


Markevitch & Vikhlinin 07

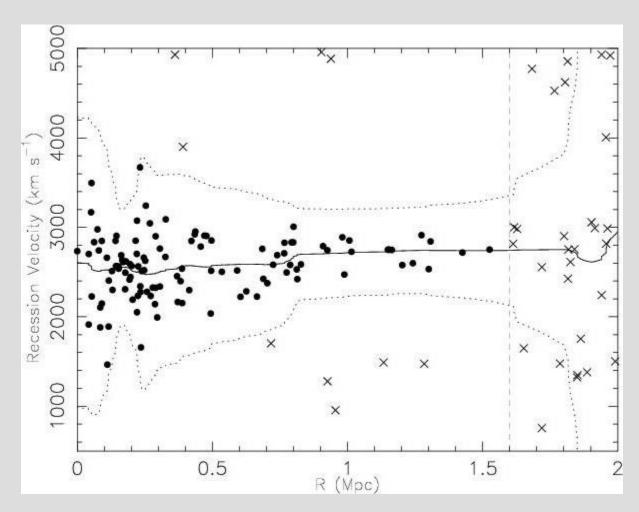
# HOW ABOUT GROUPS?



EXAMPLES IN MERGING SYSTEMS, e.g. NGC 1404 IN FORNAX (Machacek+05)

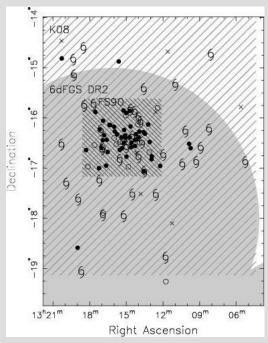


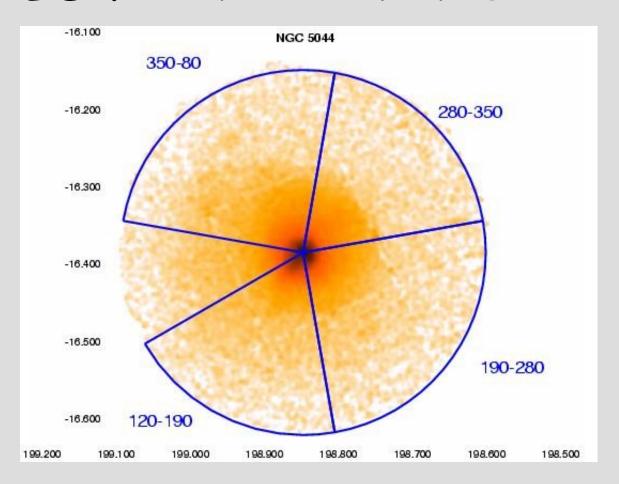
FIRST BRIEF MENTION OF A POSSIBLE COLD FRONT IN THE RELAXED GROUP NGC 5044 (BUOTE+02)



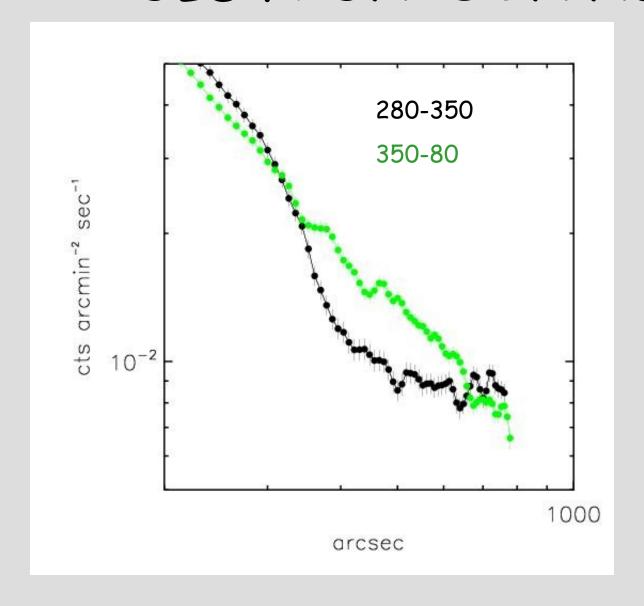
MENDEL+08 STUDY OF 111 MEMBERS:

PECULIAR VELOCITY
OF 150 km/s WRT
THE MEAN VELOCITY

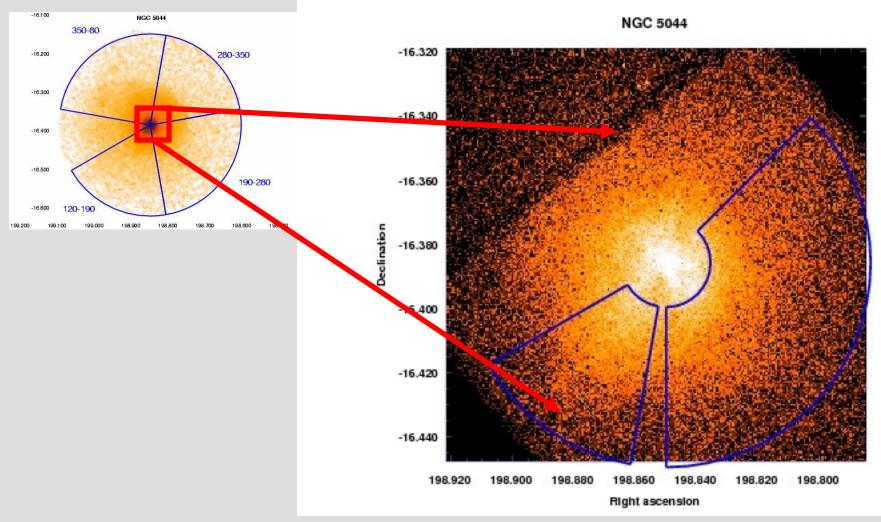


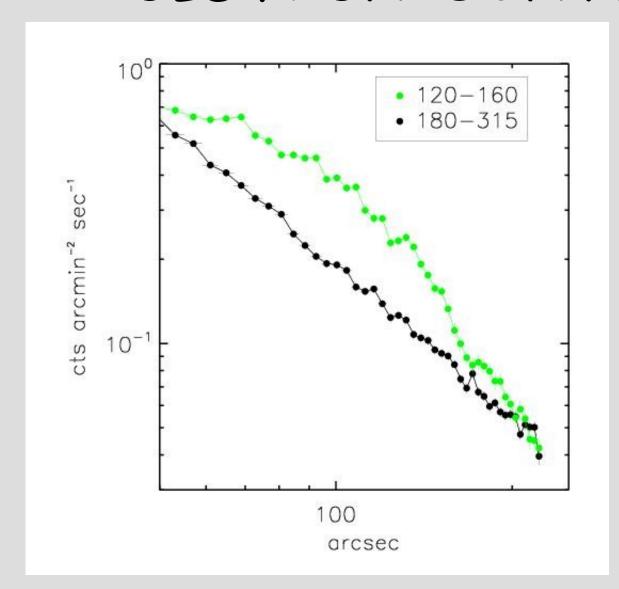


GASTALDELLO+08: arXiv0807.3526

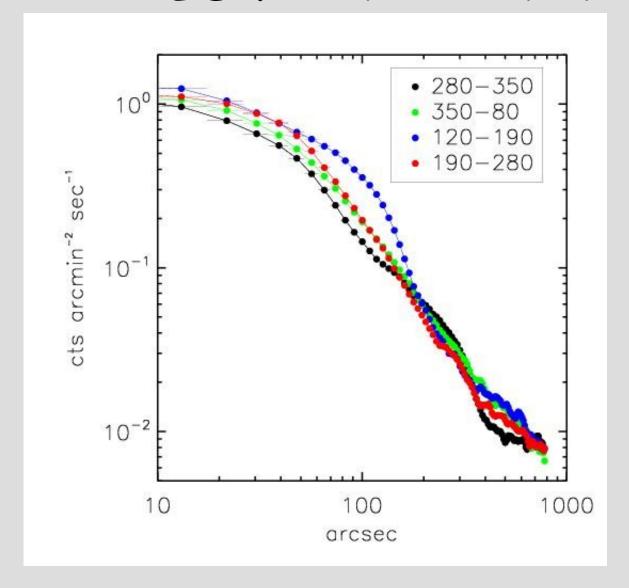


GASTALDELLO+08: arXiv0807.3526

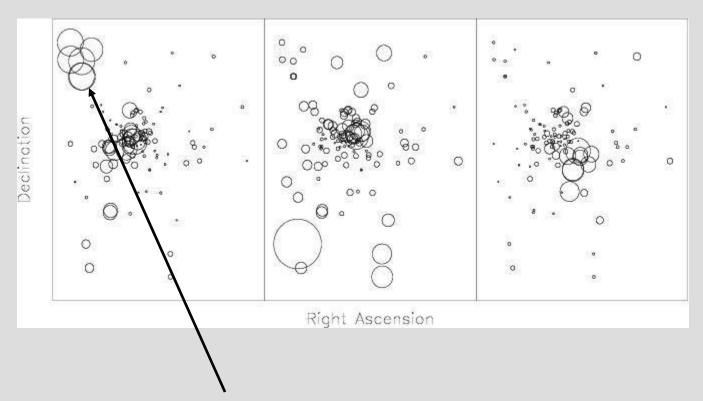




GASTALDELLO+08



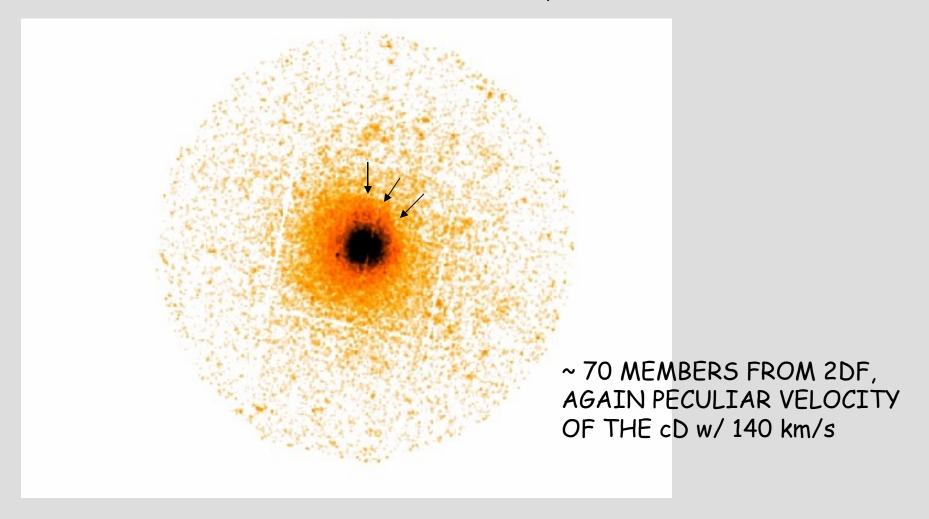
GASTALDELLO+08



DETECTION OF A SUBSTRUCTURE (99.9 %) AT 1.4 Mpc MENDEL+08

## IC 1860

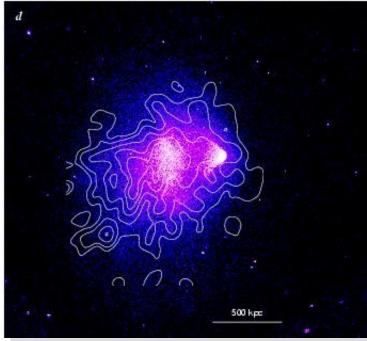
#### ONE SOURCE MIGHT JUST BE ODD, TWO ARE A CLASS



# OK, BUT WHY DO WE CARE?

STEPS TOWARDS A PRECISE CHARACTERIZATION OF THE DYNAMICAL STATE OF A CLUSTER/GROUP THANKS TO MULTI-LAMBDA OBSERVATIONS

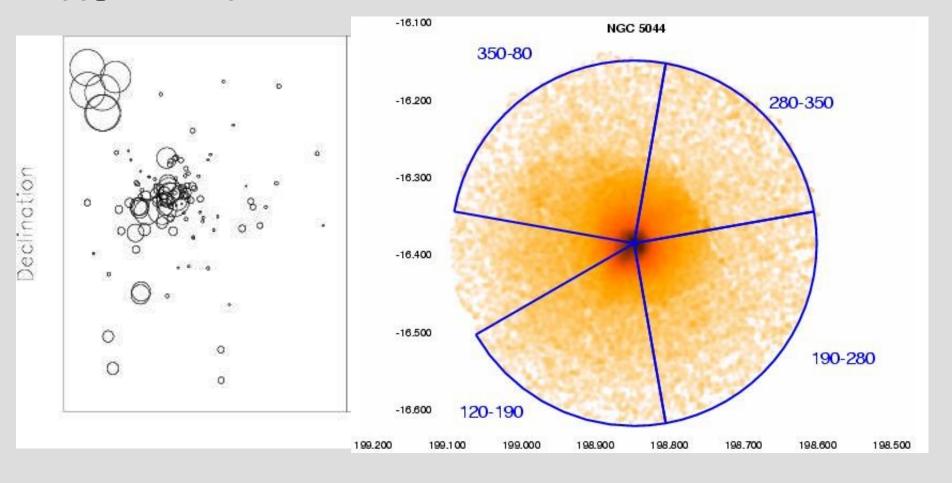


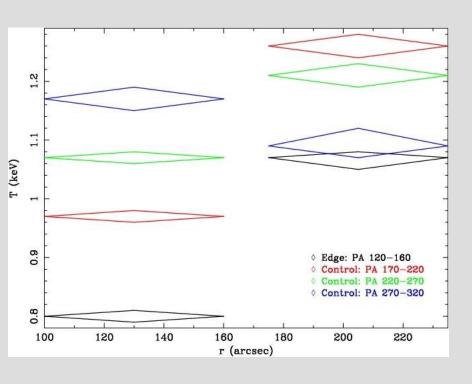


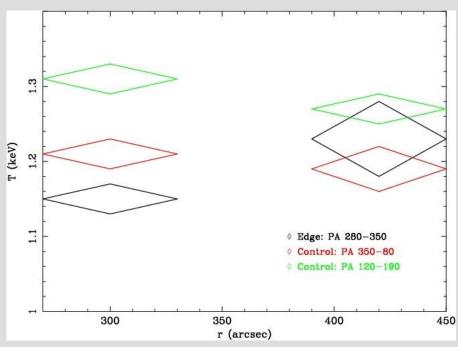
Markevitch & Vikhlinin 07

# OK, BUT WHY DO WE CARE?

STEPS TOWARDS A PRECISE CHARACTERIZATION OF THE DYNAMICAL STATE OF A CLUSTER/GROUP THANKS TO MULTI-LAMBDA OBSERVATIONS







# ENTROPY PROFILES

