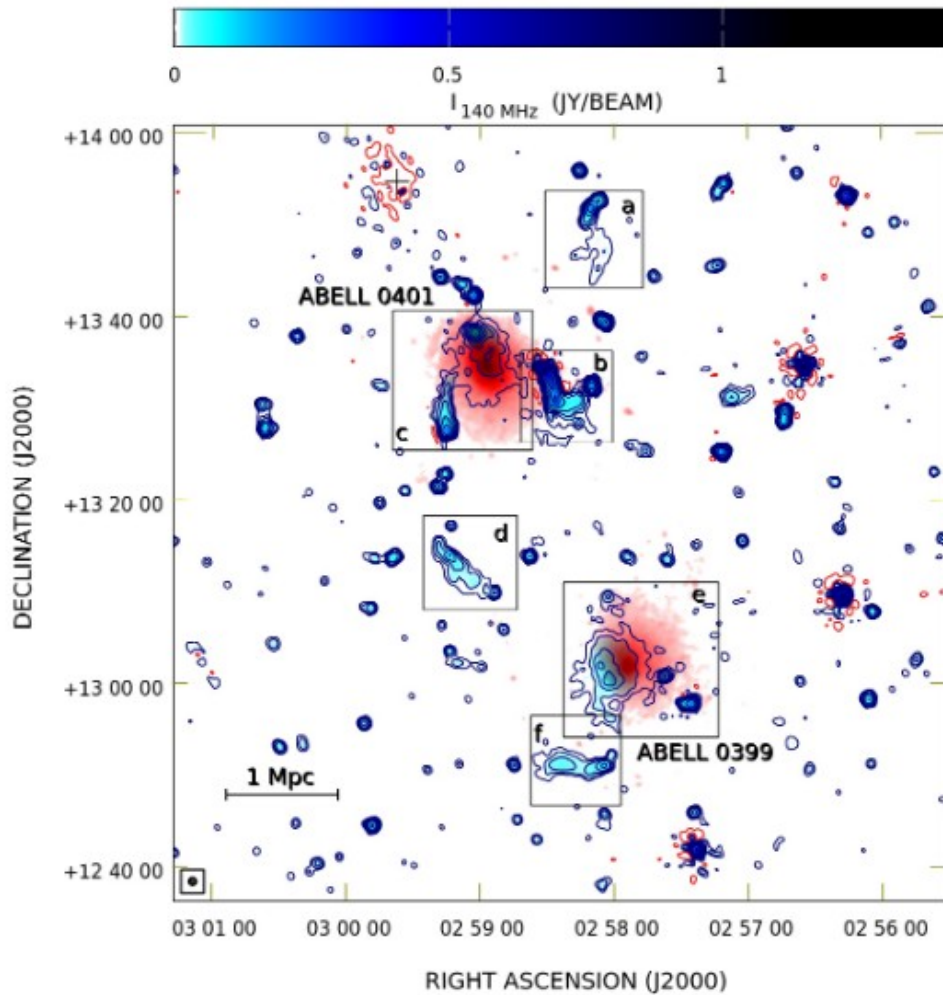


# The A399-A401 pair

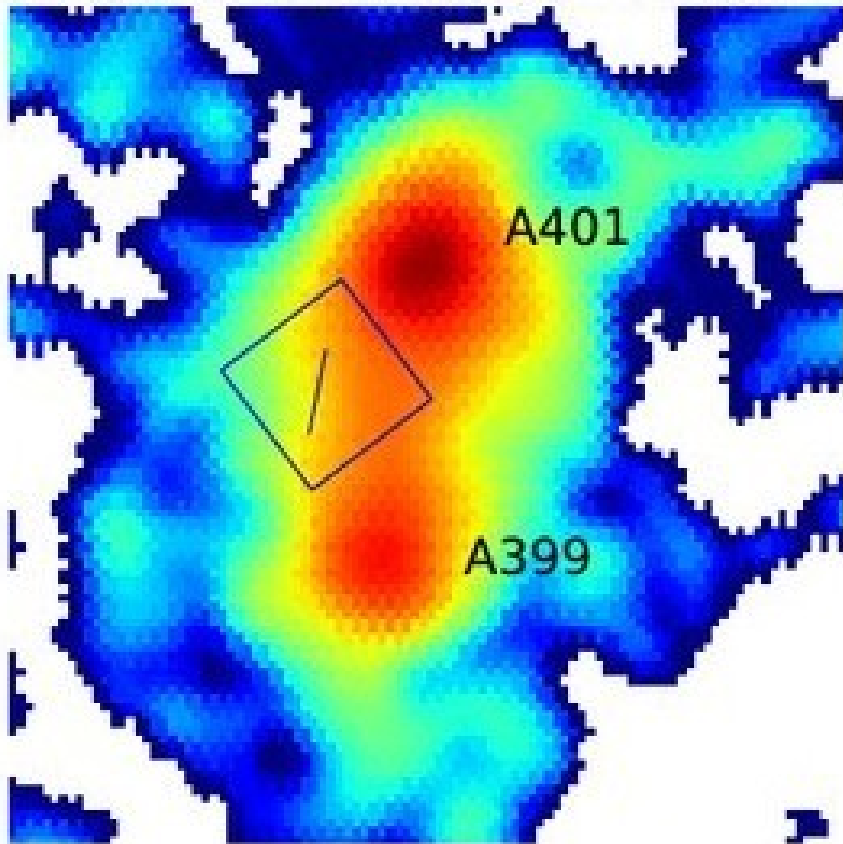
# The A399-A401 pair



	A399	A401
$z$	0.0718	0.0737
Mass ( $10^{14} M_{\text{sun}}$ )	5.7	9.3
$kT_{\text{ICM}}$ (keV)	$\sim 7$	$\sim 8$

# Inter-cluster emission

Planck  $y$  parameter map around A399-A401



Inter-cluster region

$L_{\text{proj}}$  (Mpc)

$\sim 3$

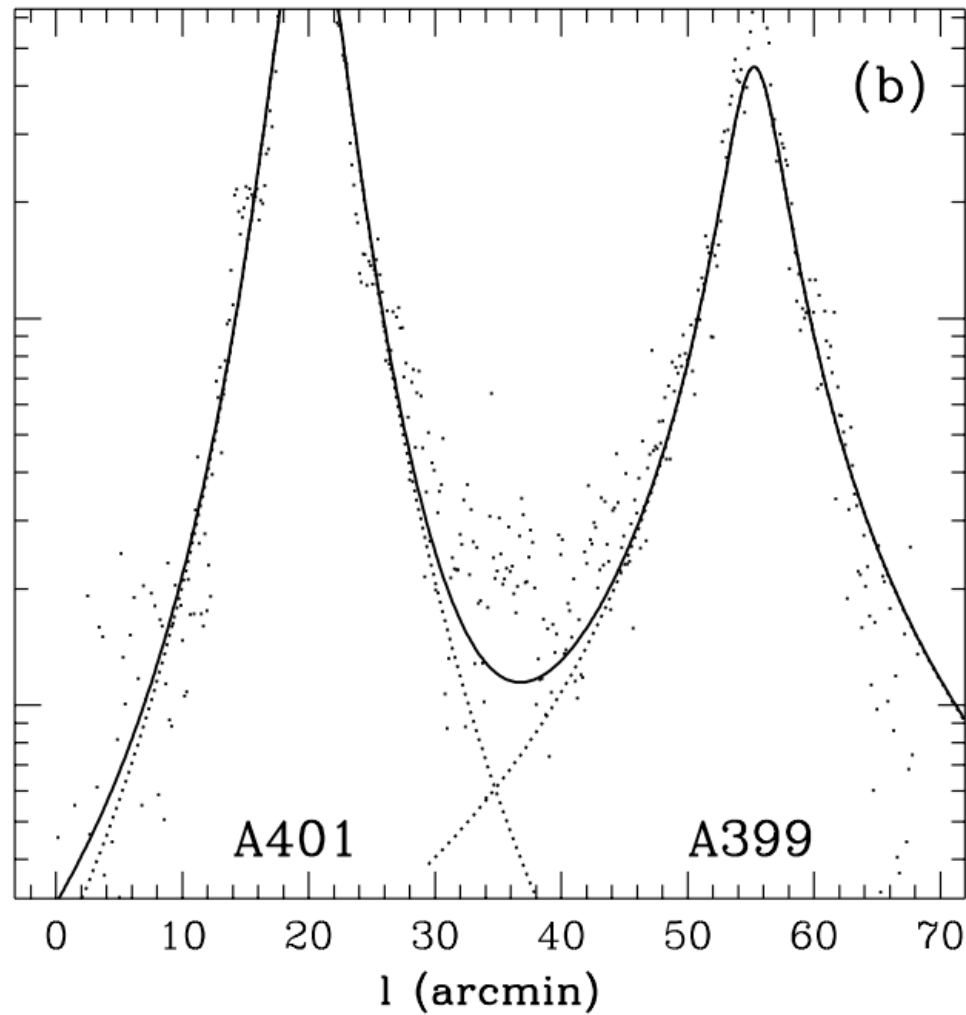
$kT_{\text{ICM}}$   
(keV)

$6.5 \pm 0.5$

$Y_{\text{SZ}}$  ( $10^{-6}$ )

$22.2 \pm 1.8$

# Inter-cluster emission



Inter-cluster region

$L_{\text{proj}}$  (Mpc)

~3

$kT_{\text{ICM}}$   
(keV)

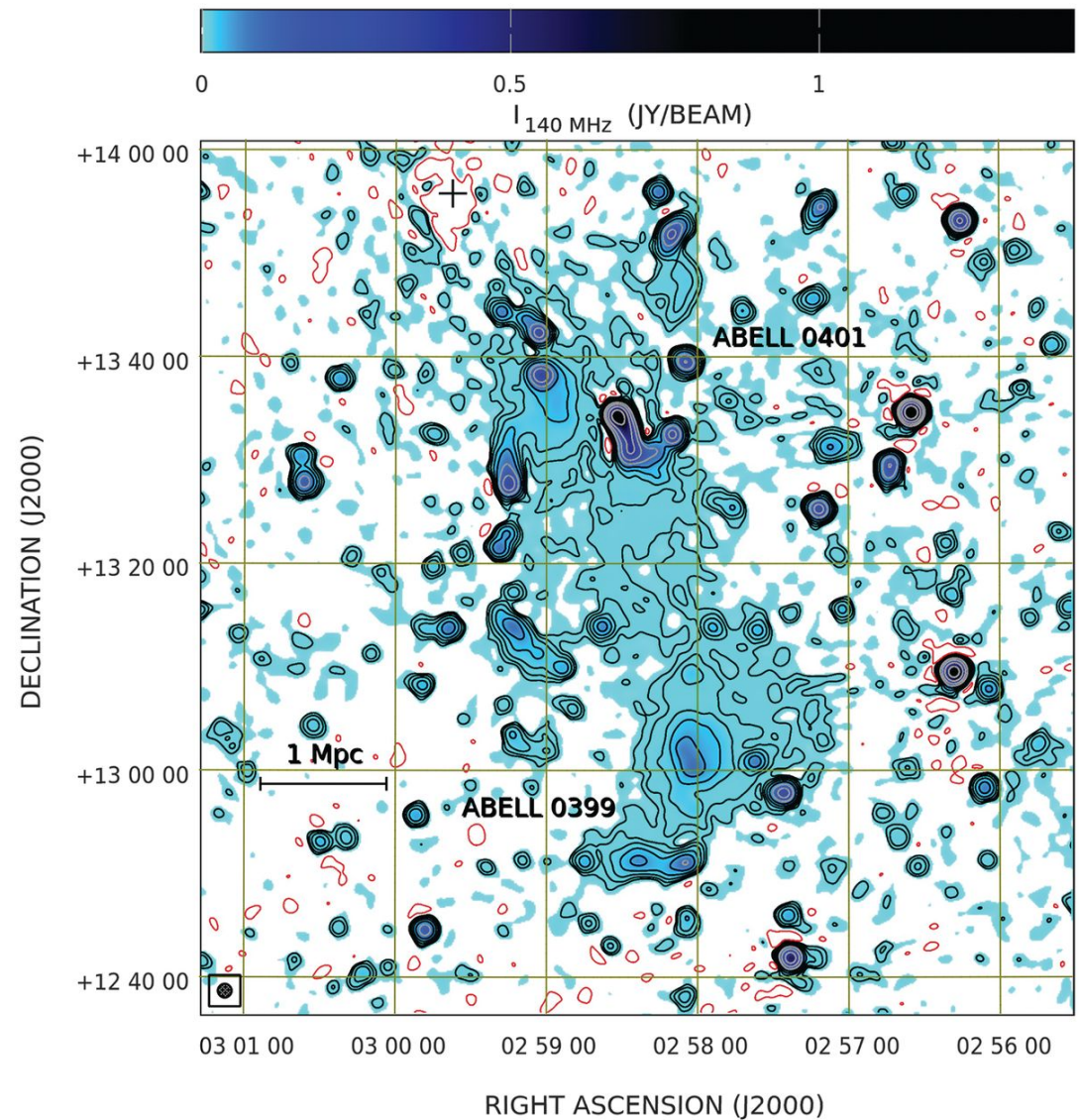
$6.5 \pm 0.5$

$Y_{\text{SZ}}$  ( $10^{-6}$ )

$22.2 \pm 1.8$

# Discovery of a radio bridge

- Govoni et al. 2019 found non-thermal inter-cluster emission from A399-A401 cluster pair using LOFAR data
- Shock-driven model proposed to explain such emission (~ 70% polarized)



# A pre-merger system (?)

- X-ray (Fujita08,Bonjean18) → BCG position and Z
- Optical (Bonjean18) → galaxies and BCG position
- Radio (Murgia10) →  $t_{\text{diff}}$